Timewise Target Retirement Funds Guiding Workplace Savers To Better Retirement Outcomes

March 2024

The New Retirement Journey

With plans for the introduction of auto-enrolment in Ireland, it is crucial that DC schemes have well-designed default investment strategies that give members confidence.

We believe defaults should have the following features to help guide members to better retirement outcomes:

Dynamic With in-built risk management to protect members from adverse market shocks

Adaptable Evolving to reflect changes in markets, regulations and member needs

Intuitive Simple to understand, so members feel confident and not overwhelmed

Introducing Timewise

- Built on a deep understanding of member needs
- · Continually adapting to the changing investment and regulatory environment
- Simple to communicate and administer
- Value for money
- Sustainable investing fund incorporation and strong programme of sustainable investing voting and engagement

Based on in-depth insights into member needs and behaviour, Timewise Target Retirement Funds provide a well-governed default option for workplace DC pension schemes.

With a carefully considered and cost-effective combination of assets, Timewise offers a powerful and comprehensive investment solution for retirement savers.

The Funds, managed by our experienced investment team, are structured in five-year vintages. Members are mapped to the closest Fund according to their expected retirement date. This window provides flexibility, helping those who do not know exactly when they will retire, and those who choose to delay or bring forward retirement.

How Timewise Target Retirement Funds Work

A Target Retirement Fund is one single Fund that a member may hold for their entire career. The Fund is built to adapt to the changing needs of a member as they move towards retirement. At State Street Global Advisors, we have designed our Timewise Target Retirement Funds to be a well-governed DC investment solution that is dynamic, adaptable and intuitive, in order to meet the challenges that DC schemes and their members are facing.

One Fund For Life

The Funds are structured in five-year vintages (2030, 2035, 2040 etc.) so members will be mapped to a Fund that is closest to their retirement date, within a five-year window. For example, a member who is 30 and plans to retire at 66 (in 36 years), will have a retirement date in 2059. This member will be placed in the 2060 Fund as this is the closest Fund in the five-year window. The Fund will automatically switch between asset classes to reduce risk as the target date approaches.

What Do Target Retirement Funds Offer?

Members	Trustees
Simple - one fund for life	Robust, evolving default investment strategy
Age-appropriate investment mix	Easy to administer
Will adapt to changes in the retirement landscape	Easy to communicate

Glide Path Governance

Timewise Funds aim to deliver diversification, flexible asset allocation, risk management and value for money. The robust, in-built governance framework is key. The DC Investment Group (DCIG) brings together both DC and investment experts to ensure that the glide path reflects changes in regulations, member needs and investment opportunities.

Three Levels of Governance

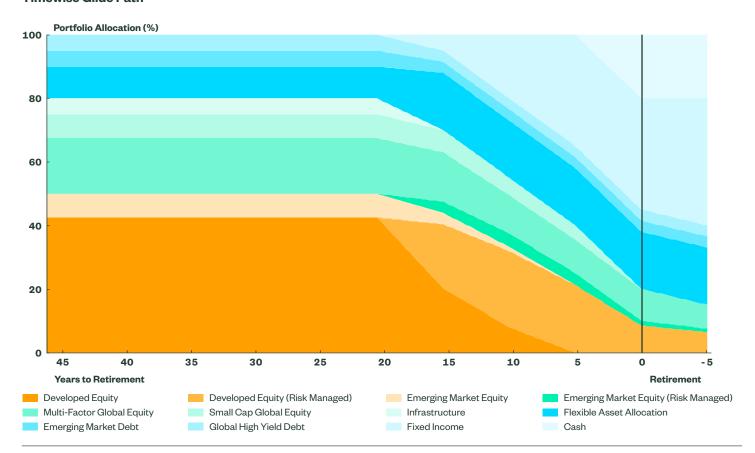
Daily

The Funds are managed by experienced portfolio managers who are responsible for asset allocation, based on the market environment, as well as de-risking of the glide path as members approach retirement. Monthly

The Funds are monitored by our DCIG which reviews performance against the objectives. Annually

The glide path is reviewed by our DCIG, including both DC and investment experts, to ensure it continues to meet the needs of members, with any changes approved by our European Product and Global Investment committees.

Figure 1
Timewise Glide Path



Source: State Street Global Advisors, as at 31 March 2024.

Assumptions and forecasts used by State Street Global Advisors in developing the portfolio's asset allocation glide path may not be in line with future capital market returns and participant savings activities, which could result in losses near, at or after the target date year or could result in the portfolio not providing adequate income at and through retirement.

Robust Risk and Return Management Through Diversification, Flexible Asset Allocation, Smart Beta and Target Volatility Triggers

Our research shows that workplace pension savers are understandably averse to large falls in the value of their investments. A key objective of Timewise Funds is to protect members from losses by dynamically managing the asset allocation according to the market environment.

Four distinct strategies are integrated with an objective to effectively and efficiently balance capital growth with capital preservation across all stages of the journey.

1. Diversification

Diversification of investments can help to reduce risk, dampen volatility and improve potential returns over time. The Timewise Funds access an extensive range of asset classes from a broad opportunity set including developed and emerging market equities, smart beta, fixed income (including high-yield and emerging market debt), cash and a range of alternative assets, often out of reach for the average workplace pension saver.

2. State Street Flexible Asset Allocation Plus Fund

The State Steet Flexible Asset Allocation Plus Fund aims to help investors manage the risks associated with periods of heightened market volatility and geopolitical tensions.

We recognise that different asset allocations are suitable for different market environments. This Fund achieves this by actively varying it's asset allocation in response to market conditions. The allocation to the State Street Flexible Asset Allocation Plus Fund is increased during the consolidation phase of the glide path.

3. Smart Beta

Smart beta is a transparent, rules-based investment strategy that allows members to gain cost-effective exposure to return-driving factors previously attainable only through higher-cost active strategies.

Timewise uses age-appropriate factor exposures at different points in the glide path. An allocation to return-focused size factors is used in the growth phase. An allocation to multi-factor and sustainable investing, which includes lower-risk factors such as low volatility and high quality, is used throughout the entire glide path. This means an emphasis on higher-return factors when the member is further from retirement and a focus on less volatile factors closer to the target date.

Value Value stocks have been shown to outperform the broader market indices over the long term. These results have been replicated by a number of researchers for many different sample periods and for most stock markets around the world.

Size Smaller capitalisation companies have tended to outperform larger capitalisation companies over the long term. Similar to the value effect, the size effect has been reproduced for numerous sample periods and for most major securities markets around the world.

Volatility Creating a portfolio with lower volatility or tilting towards lower risk stocks tends to generate a higher risk-adjusted return than traditional financial theory would suggest.

Quality Investing in higher-quality companies has been shown to deliver greater downside protection, so, in down markets their stock price is less impacted than the overall market.

Momentum Market efficiency proponents believe that stock prices have no memory BUT empirical evidence shows something else: many stocks that have done well recently tend to carry on doing well in the near term. The momentum smart beta factor aims to capture this.

4. Target Volatility Triggers

In-built monitoring and adjustment mechanisms help limit the impact of market volatility in the Funds. Should volatility move above the pre-set target level, a proportion of the Fund's equity exposure is automatically reduced and switched into cash.

Figure 2
How do the Target
Volatility Triggers Work?





Source: State Street Global Advisors, as at 31 March 2024. The information contained above is for illustrative purposes only.

Sustainable Investing in Timewise

Responsible investing is the practice of incorporating environmental, social and governance (ESG) considerations into investment decisions.

The Timewise Funds consider ESG through:

- Asset stewardship through our stewardship programme, we engage with portfolio companies on material sustainability factors and use Clients Voice and AGM votes to drive positive change
- Exclusion exclusion involves removing companies from investment portfolios that do not
 meet certain sustainability criteria. Certain equity and corporate bond funds within Timewise
 exclude securities of companies that are either involved in controversial weapons or which
 are linked to controversies as defined by the United Nations Global Compact
- · An allocation to the State Street Multi-Factor Global ESG Equity Fund

Why Timewise

- · Deep understanding of member needs
- · Simple to communicate and administer
- · Value for money

Deep Understanding of Member Needs

Understanding the evolution of people's retirement needs is a crucial starting point for design of default investment strategies. We undertake a rigorous member research programme, which drives changes to the glide path and asset allocation.

This research:

- Helps us gain in-depth knowledge of both members' objectives and attitudes to investment risk to deliver more predictable outcomes
- Enables us to systematically structure asset allocation over time in line with the ultimate aim of replacing income from employment into retirement
- Monitors investment markets and public policy changes so the Funds are responsive and durable

Simple to Communicate and Administer

Engaging members to save for retirement can be more effective if the choices are simpler to understand. The Timewise Funds are simple to communicate and administer because:

- Our single glide path means members only need to make one decision the five-year window in which they expect to retire
- · Investments are held in a single Fund rather than multiple funds that change over time
- Asset allocation changes happen within the Fund, with no need to move money between funds
- Each Fund has a single unit price, making it simple to present performance and fees.

This means schemes can focus on the messaging and decisions that matter, rather than potentially confusing members by communicating every change to the underlying components of the Fund.

Value For Money

We believe charges should be simple and transparent so that members can understand what they are paying for. All charges for Timewise are included within the fixed total expense ratio (TER), which is continually reviewed to ensure value for members.

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About State Street Global Advisors

For four decades, State Street Global Advisors has served the world's governments, institutions, and financial advisors. With a rigorous, risk-aware approach built on research, analysis, and market-tested experience, we build from a breadth of index and active strategies to create cost-effective solutions. As pioneers in index and ETF investing, we are always inventing new ways to invest. As a result, we have become the world's fourth-largest asset manager* with US \$4.42 trillion† under our care.

- * Pensions & Investments Research Center, as of December 31, 2023.
- [†] This figure is presented as of June 30, 2024 and includes ETF AUM of \$1,393.92 billion USD of which approximately \$69.35 billion USD is in gold assets with respect to SPDR products for which State Street Global Advisors Funds Distributors, LLC (SSGA FD) acts solely as the marketing agent. SSGA FD and State Street Global Advisors are affiliated. Please note all AUM is unaudited.

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A Smart Beta strategy does not seek to replicate the performance of a specified cap-weighted index and as such may underperform such an index. The factors to which a Smart Beta strategy seeks to deliver exposure may themselves undergo cyclical performance. As such, a Smart Beta strategy may underperform the market or other Smart Beta strategies exposed to similar or other targeted factors. In fact, we believe that factor premia accrue over the long term (5–10 years), and investors must keep that long time horizon in mind when investing.

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We recommend you read the MPF Key Features Document and Policy Document for full details about the Fund, including fees and risks. Please refer to the "General Risks Applicable to All Sub-Funds" and to the relevant "Sub-Fund Specific Risk Factors" sections of the "Key Features of Managed Pension Funds Limited" document, which is available at: https://ssga.com/publications/firm/Key-Features-of-Managed-Pension-Funds-Limited.pdf.

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Diversification does not ensure a profit or guarantee against loss.

Bonds generally present less short-term risk and volatility than stocks, but contain interest rate risk (as interest rates rise bond prices usually fall); issuer default risk; issuer credit risk; liquidity risk; and inflation risk. These effects are usually pronounced for longer-term securities. Any fixed income security sold or redeemed prior to maturity may be subject to a substantial gain or loss.

Equity securities may fluctuate in value in response to the activities of individual companies and general market and economic conditions.

The returns on a portfolio of securities which exclude companies that do not meet the portfolio's specified Sustainable Investment criteria may trail the returns on a portfolio of securities which include such companies. A portfolio's Sustainable Investment criteria may result in the portfolio investing in industry sectors or securities which underperform the market as a whole.

SSGA Target Date Fund are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. When choosing a Fund, investors should consider whether they anticipate retiring significantly earlier or later than age 65 even if such investors retire on or near a fund's approximate target date. There may be other considerations relevant to fund selection and investors should select the fund that best meets their individual circumstances and investment goals. The funds' asset allocation strateey becomes increasingly

conservative as it approaches the target date and beyond. The investment risks of each Fund change over time as its asset allocation changes.

Investing in foreign domiciled securities may involve risk of capital loss from unfavourable fluctuation in currency values, withholding taxes, from differences in generally accepted accounting principles or from economic or political instability in other nations. Investments in emerging or developing markets may be more volatile and less liquid than investing in developed markets and may involve exposure to economic structures that are generally less diverse and mature and to political systems which have less stability than those of more developed countries.

Asset Allocation is a method of diversification which positions assets among major investment categories. Asset Allocation may be used in an effort to manage risk and enhance returns. It does not, however, guarantee a profit or protect against loss.

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